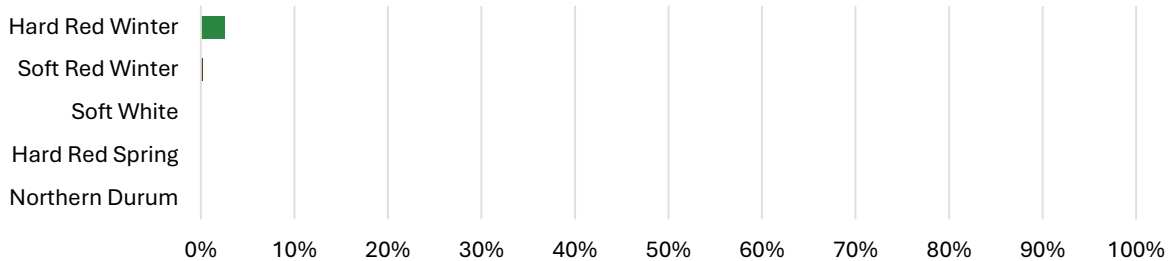


## WEEKLY HARVEST REPORT – May 30, 2025

Sporadic rains across the HRW growing region slowed harvest progress in Texas and Oklahoma, and aided crop development in unharvested areas. In Alabama, 11% of the SRW crop is now harvested. Planting of the HRS and durum crops are nearly complete. SW in the Pacific Northwest remains in good condition.

Estimated Percent of Sample Crop Harvested to Date  
(data: NASS Weekly Crop Progress Reports)



### HARD RED WINTER

- **Crop progress:** Harvest is slow moving in Texas due to rain, which is now 25% complete. Oklahoma farmers are ready to start harvest but are waiting for fields to dry down. Moving north, recent cool, wet weather has delayed crop progress, though Kansas wheat is starting to turn color. About 55% of the HRW crop is headed.
- **Crop conditions:** According to USDA estimate, 51% of the HRW crop is in good to excellent condition. Early reports from Texas indicate test weights of 58.0-60.0 lb/bu (76.4-78.9 kg/hl) and protein levels of 10-13% (12% mb). Yield and harvested acres in Oklahoma are anticipated to be lower due to localized flooding and hail. Drought conditions are improving, with the USDA estimating that 16% of winter wheat production area is experiencing drought, compared to 23% last week.
- **Disease/pest pressure:** Localized areas of Wheat Streak Mosaic Virus, Triticum Mosaic Virus and stripe rust have been reported but are not major concerns. Sawflies have emerged in Colorado.
- **Weather:** Significant weather patterns impacted portions of Oklahoma this past week. In other states, recent rainfall has improved soil moisture levels. Forecasts indicate widespread rainfall across the growing region and moderate temperatures.

WHEAT DATA									GRADE FACTORS						
	Samples		Moisture %	Protein %	Dry Basis Protein %	Dockage %	TKW gm	FN sec	Grade	Test Weight		FM %	Damage %	S&B %	Defects %
	Tested	Expected								lb/bu	kg/hl				
<b>2024 Final</b>	575	500	10.7	11.9	13.5	0.5	30.1	358	1 HRW	61.4	807	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9
<b>5-year Avg</b>	493	500	10.9	12.9	14.6	0.6	30.6	358	1 HRW	60.4	79.5	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.7

Note: HRW averages in the weekly harvest report are simple averages and have not been weighted for production. Results shown represent tested samples collected to date. Data and commentary are on the following sampled states only: CO, ID, KS, MT, NE, OK, OR, SD, TX, WA, WY. Table data source: Plains Grains, Inc.

### SOFT RED WINTER

- **Crop progress:** The 2025/26 SRW crop is 11% harvested in Alabama and officially underway in Arkansas, with 1% complete. Approximately 83% of the SRW crop has headed.
- **Crop conditions:** SRW wheat crop conditions are holding steady with 68% rated good to excellent. The Illinois crop tour took place last week; participants saw a promising crop with potential for high yields. Yield potential remains

strong from Illinois to Ohio; however, the impact of significant rainfall on quality is uncertain. Sample collection is expected to start next week.

- **Disease/pest pressure:** Producers have noted instances of disease pressure across the growing region, although no major issues have been reported.
- **Weather:** Rainfall continued across the growing region this past week. Moderate to heavy rain is expected over the weekend, especially from Ohio to the mid-Atlantic.

WHEAT DATA									GRADE FACTORS						
	Samples		Moisture %	Protein %	Dry Basis Protein %	Dockage %	TKW gm	FN sec	Grade	Test Weight		FM %	Damage %	S&B %	Defects %
	Tested	Expected								lb/bu	kg/hl				
2024 Final	233	250	12.9	9.8	11.1	0.3	32.7	316	2 SRW	59.2	78.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.3
5-year Avg	235	250	13.3	9.4	10.7	0.3	35.9	320	2 SRW	59.6	78.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0

Note: SRW averages in the weekly harvest report are simple averages and have not been weighted for production. Results shown represent tested samples collected to date. Data and commentary are on the following sampled states only: AL, AR, IL, IN, KY, MD, MO, NC, OH, TN, VA. Table data source: Great Plains Analytical Laboratory.

## SOFT WHITE

- **Crop progress:** Roughly 45% of the SW winter crop is headed with Oregon at 70%, Washington at 48% and Idaho at 16%. The SW spring crop is 100% planted and 94% emerged. Overall, crop progress is similar to or ahead of last year and the 5-year average.
- **Crop conditions:** The USDA rates the winter crop at 71% good to excellent and the spring crop at 60%.
- **Disease/pest pressure:** No reports of disease or pests.
- **Weather:** Above average temperatures and minimal chance of precipitation are forecast.

WHEAT DATA									GRADE FACTORS						
	Samples		Moisture %	Protein %	Dry Basis Protein %	Dockage %	TKW gm	FN sec	Grade	Test Weight		FM %	Damage %	S&B %	Defects %
	Tested	Expected								lb/bu	kg/hl				
2024 Final	429	390	9.0	9.2	10.5	0.4	35.7	339	1 SW	60.9	80.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6
5-year Avg	411	390	9.2	10.3	11.6	0.5	33.8	336	1 SW	60.8	80.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7

Note: SW averages in the weekly harvest report are simple averages and have not been weighted for production. Results shown represent tested samples collected to date. Data and commentary are on the following sampled states only: ID, OR, WA. Table data source: Wheat Marketing Center.

## HARD RED SPRING

- **Crop Progress:** Recent favorable weather has helped planting progress, with the HRS crop more than 90% planted. Crop development is ahead of the 5-year average, with emergence rates at 92% in South Dakota, 80% in Minnesota, 44% in Montana, and 53% in North Dakota.
- **Crop conditions:** HRS crop ratings are 82% good to excellent in Minnesota, 36% in Montana, 55% in South Dakota, and 37% in North Dakota. South Dakota's crop has improved with recent weather, and Minnesota's is overall good. North Dakota's conditions vary due to uneven emergence and weather stress but are improving.
- **Disease/pest pressure:** No reports of disease or pests.
- **Weather:** Much of the growing region has had average temperatures and dry weather this week. Warm and dry conditions will continue over the weekend, with rain possible next week.

WHEAT DATA									GRADE FACTORS							
	Samples		Moisture %	Protein %	Dry Basis Protein %	Dockage %	TKW gm	FN sec	Grade	Test Weight		FM %	Damage %	S&B %	Defects %	DHV %
	Tested	Expected								lb/bu	kg/hl					
2024 Final	483	450	12.2	14.1	16.0	0.6	32.0	414	1 NS	61.1	80.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	67
5-year Avg	467	450	12.0	14.5	16.5	0.6	31.3	371	1 NS	61.4	80.8	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	66

**Legend:**

Protein = 12% Moisture Basis  
TKW = 1000 Kernel Weight

FN = Falling Number  
FM = Foreign Material

S&B = Shrunken and Broken  
n/a = not available

Note: HRS averages in the weekly harvest report are simple averages and have not been weighted for production. Results shown represent tested samples collected to date. Data and commentary are on the following sampled states only: MN, MT, ND, SD. Table data source: North Dakota State University, Hard Red Spring Wheat Quality Laboratory

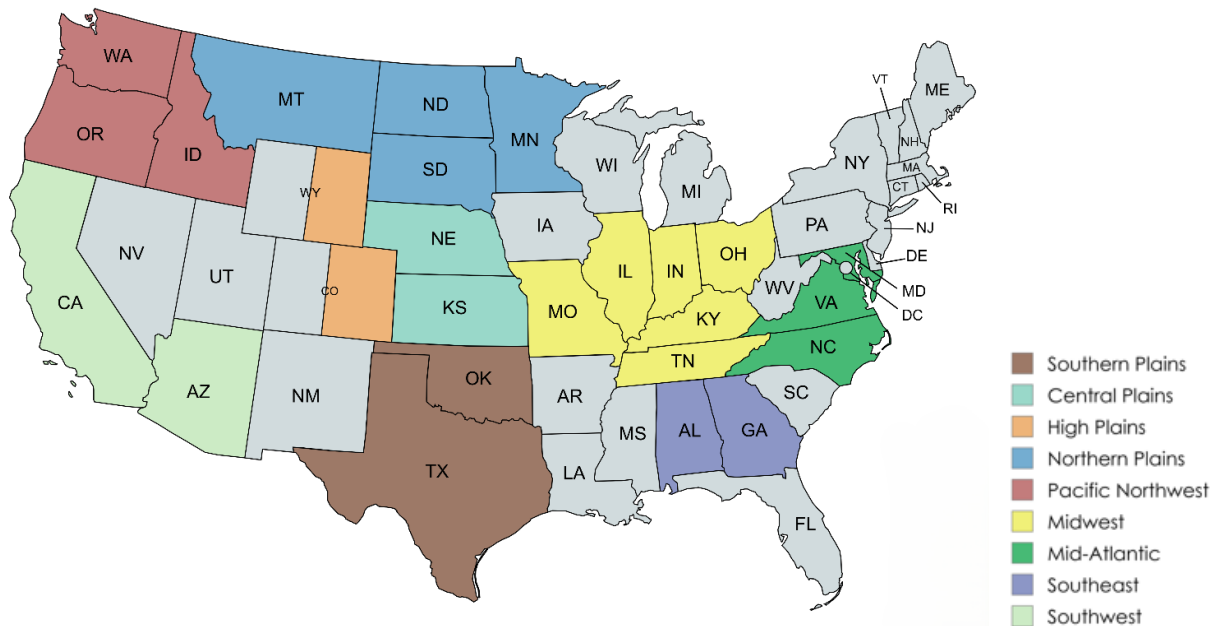
## NORTHERN DURUM

- **Crop Progress:** Planting of the 2025/26 northern durum crop is nearly 80% complete. Crop emergence is 23% in North Dakota and 56% in Montana.
- **Crop Conditions:** Official durum crop condition reports are not yet available, but state representatives report the emerging crop is in good condition, although behind the 5-year average.
- **Disease/pest pressure:** No reports of disease or pests.
- **Weather:** High temperatures this weekend are forecasted to turn seasonably cooler next week.

WHEAT DATA								GRADE FACTORS								
	Samples		Moisture %	Protein %	Dry Basis Protein %	Dockage %	TKW gm	FN sec	Grade	Test Weight		FM %	Damage %	S&B %	Defects %	HVAC %
	Tested	Expected								lb/bu	kg/hl					
<b>2024 Final</b>	251	130	12.2	14.3	16.3	0.8	35.3	463	1 HAD	60.8	79.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.4	83
<b>5-year Avg</b>	113	123	11.2	14.1	16.0	1.0	42.7	404	1 HAD	61.3	79.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	83

Note: Northern durum averages in the weekly harvest report are simple averages and have not been weighted for production. Results shown represent tested samples collected to date. Data and commentary are on the following sampled states only: ND, MT. Table data source: North Dakota State University, Durum Wheat Quality Laboratory.

### U.S. Wheat Growing Regions (for crop quality sampled states only)



#### Additional Resources:

- [Resources \(California Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Colorado Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Idaho Wheat\)](#)
- [Harvest Reports \(Kansas Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Maryland Grain Producers\)](#)
- [News \(South Dakota Wheat\)](#)
- [Harvest Updates \(Texas Wheat\)](#)
- [Weekly Wheat Update \(North Dakota Wheat Commission\)](#)
- [Harvest Reports \(Oklahoma Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Ohio Corn & Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Oregon Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Washington Grains\)](#)
- [Harvest Reports \(Plains Grains\)](#)
- [Weekly Harvest Reports \(Wheat Marketing Center\)](#)