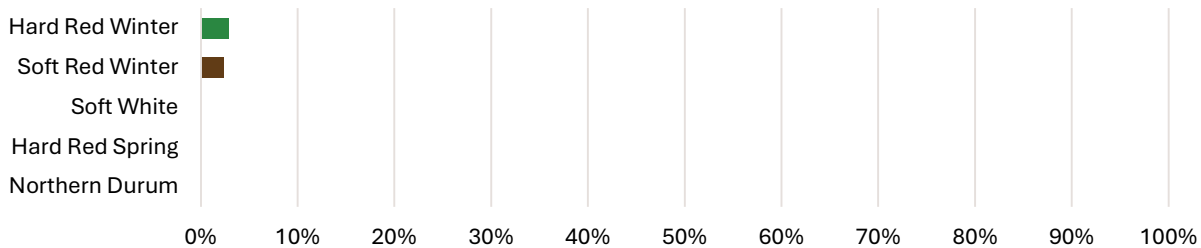


## WEEKLY HARVEST REPORT – June 6, 2025

There was slow HRW harvest progress in Texas and Oklahoma and delayed crop development from Kansas to South Dakota. SRW harvest is picking up with combines rolling in four states. HRS and durum farmers are wrapping up planting and need moisture. SW in the Pacific Northwest remains in good condition and also needs moisture.

Estimated Percent of Sample Crop Harvested to Date  
(data: NASS Weekly Crop Progress Reports)



### HARD RED WINTER

- **Crop progress:** HRW harvest is slowly progressing due to weather-related delays. Texas is 25% complete while Oklahoma is only 4% harvested compared to 21% last year. Rain and cooler temperatures have delayed crop development in Kansas. The Gulf-exportable crop is 88% headed while the PNW-exportable crop is 46%.
- **Crop conditions:** The USDA’s overall HRW crop condition rating held steady this past week with 64% of the crop rated good to excellent. Reported protein levels from Texas and Oklahoma range from 11.0-13.2% (12% mb); yields are variable with reports from 20-50 bu/acre (1.3-3.4 mt/ha). Moving north, mild weather has benefited kernel development and yield potential. Generally, lower protein levels are expected in areas that receive plentiful moisture while higher protein is expected in drier regions. The HRW crop in the Pacific Northwest is experiencing stress from higher temperatures and no precipitation.
- **Disease/pest pressure:** Localized areas of Wheat Streak Mosaic Virus, Triticum Mosaic Virus and stripe rust have been reported but are not major concerns.
- **Weather:** Forecasts indicate continued widespread rainfall and moderate temperatures from the Southern to Northern Plains, while high temperatures and no rain are forecast for Montana and the PNW states.

WHEAT DATA									GRADE FACTORS						
	Samples		Moisture %	Protein %	Dry Basis Protein %	Dockage %	TKW gm	FN sec	Grade	Test Weight		FM %	Damage %	S&B %	Defects %
	Tested	Expected								lb/bu	kg/hl				
2024 Final	575	500	10.7	11.9	13.5	0.5	30.1	358	1 HRW	61.4	807	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9
5-year Avg	493	500	10.9	12.9	14.6	0.6	30.6	358	1 HRW	60.4	79.5	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.7

Note: HRW averages in the weekly harvest report are simple averages and have not been weighted for production. Results shown represent tested samples collected to date. Data and commentary are on the following sampled states only: CO, ID, KS, MT, NE, OK, OR, SD, TX, WA, WY. Table data source: Plains Grains, Inc.

### SOFT RED WINTER

- **Crop progress:** The SRW crop is now 92% headed and 2% harvested with harvest taking place in Alabama (24%), Arkansas (8%), Missouri (1%), North Carolina (5%). An on-time harvest is expected in Illinois.
- **Crop conditions:** According to USDA estimates, the SRW crop is 66% in good to excellent condition. The first samples have been collected with preliminary data expected in the next two weeks.

- **Disease/pest pressure:** Producers have noted instances of disease pressure across the growing region, although no major issues have been reported.
- **Weather:** The warming trend will continue, with a higher chance of rain over the weekend into early next week, followed by drier conditions.

WHEAT DATA									GRADE FACTORS						
	Samples		Moisture %	Protein %	Dry Basis Protein %	Dockage %	TKW gm	FN sec	Grade	Test Weight		FM %	Damage %	S&B %	Defects %
	Tested	Expected								lb/bu	kg/hl				
2024 Final	233	250	12.9	9.8	11.1	0.3	32.7	316	2 SRW	59.2	78.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.3
5-year Avg	235	250	13.3	9.4	10.7	0.3	35.9	320	2 SRW	59.6	78.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0

Note: SRW averages in the weekly harvest report are simple averages and have not been weighted for production. Results shown represent tested samples collected to date. Data and commentary are on the following sampled states only: AL, AR, IL, IN, KY, MD, MO, NC, OH, TN, VA. Table data source: Great Plains Analytical Laboratory.

## SOFT WHITE

- **Crop progress:** The SW winter crop is approximately 63% headed while the SW spring crop is 2%. In Idaho, the spring wheat has fully emerged and is growing well. The Washington crop is progressing steadily. In Oregon, the crop is slightly ahead of average, mostly headed, except in high elevations and late-planted spring wheat areas.
- **Crop conditions:** In Idaho, the stands are strong with above average soil moisture levels. In Washington and Oregon, early season rains supported crop development, but triple-digit temperatures are now stressing the crop.
- **Disease/pest pressure:** With drier conditions, there are no major reports of disease or pest pressures.
- **Weather:** The PNW has been dry with unseasonably hot temperatures, which are expected to continue into next week.

WHEAT DATA									GRADE FACTORS						
	Samples		Moisture %	Protein %	Dry Basis Protein %	Dockage %	TKW gm	FN sec	Grade	Test Weight		FM %	Damage %	S&B %	Defects %
	Tested	Expected								lb/bu	kg/hl				
2024 Final	429	390	9.0	9.2	10.5	0.4	35.7	339	1 SW	60.9	80.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6
5-year Avg	411	390	9.2	10.3	11.6	0.5	33.8	336	1 SW	60.8	80.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7

Note: SW averages in the weekly harvest report are simple averages and have not been weighted for production. Results shown represent tested samples collected to date. Data and commentary are on the following sampled states only: ID, OR, WA. Table data source: Wheat Marketing Center.

## HARD RED SPRING

- **Crop Progress:** Spring wheat planting is 97% complete, with over 90% emerged in South Dakota and Minnesota, 71% in North Dakota, and 53% in Montana.
- **Crop Conditions:** Crop conditions in Montana and South Dakota have slightly declined, while they have improved in Minnesota and North Dakota. The HRS crop is currently rated at 55% good to excellent condition. Cooler temperatures and timely rainfall have been beneficial in South Dakota, Minnesota, and North Dakota while the Montana crop could use some moisture.
- **Disease/pest pressure:** No reports of disease or pests.
- **Weather:** The cooler weather trend is expected to continue, with limited chance for rainfall.

WHEAT DATA									GRADE FACTORS							
	Samples		Moisture %	Protein %	Dry Basis Protein %	Dockage %	TKW gm	FN sec	Grade	Test Weight		FM %	Damage %	S&B %	Defects %	DHV %
	Tested	Expected								lb/bu	kg/hl					
2024 Final	483	450	12.2	14.1	16.0	0.6	32.0	414	1 NS	61.1	80.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	67
5-year Avg	467	450	12.0	14.5	16.5	0.6	31.3	371	1 NS	61.4	80.8	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	66

Note: HRS averages in the weekly harvest report are simple averages and have not been weighted for production. Results shown represent tested samples collected to date. Data and commentary are on the following sampled states only: MN, MT, ND, SD. Table data source: North Dakota State University, Hard Red Spring Wheat Quality Laboratory

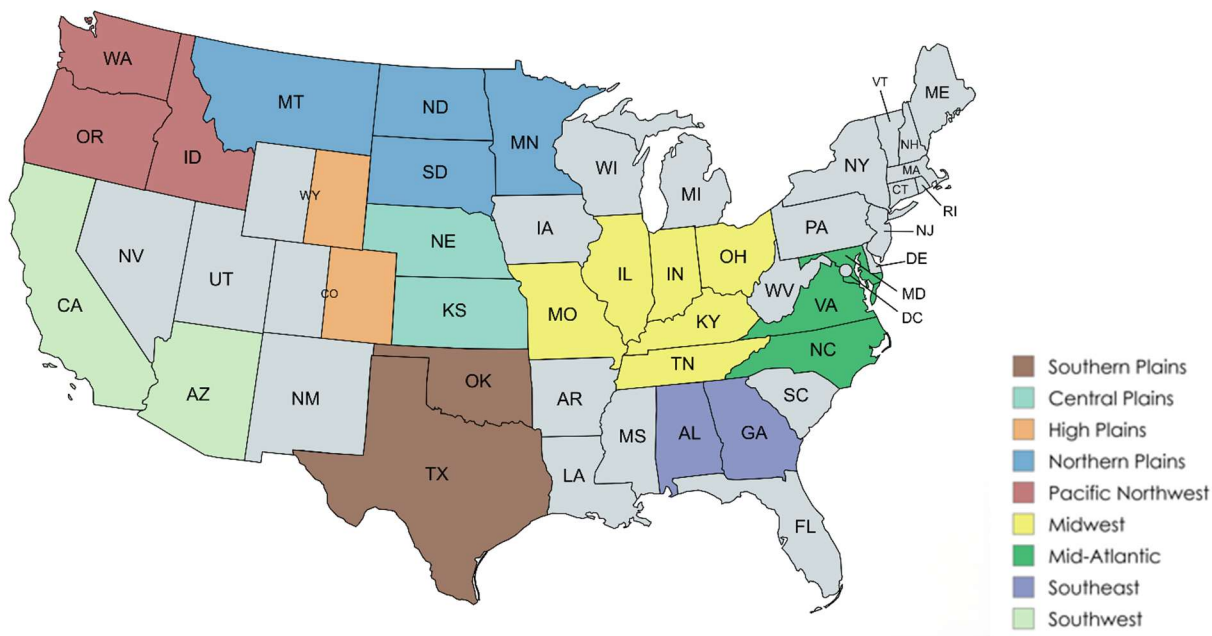
## NORTHERN DURUM

- **Crop Progress:** Planting of the northern durum crop continues to be ahead of average. The North Dakota crop is 89% planted while Montana is 95%. Emergence is 36% in North Dakota and 74% in Montana.
- **Crop Conditions:** According to USDA, the North Dakota crop is rated 78% good to excellent. State representatives report that recent cooler temperatures and rain have benefited the crop, though additional moisture is required. In Montana, subsoil moisture is 62% short to very short, compared to 23% in North Dakota.
- **Disease/pest pressure:** No reports of disease or pests.
- **Weather:** Like HRS, moderate temperatures with limited chance for moisture are forecast.

WHEAT DATA								GRADE FACTORS								
	Samples		Moisture %	Protein %	Dry Basis Protein %	Dockage %	TKW gm	FN sec	Grade	Test Weight		FM %	Damage %	S&B %	Defects %	HVAC %
	Tested	Expected								lb/bu	kg/hl					
<b>2024 Final</b>	251	130	12.2	14.3	16.3	0.8	35.3	463	1 HAD	60.8	79.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.4	83
<b>5-year Avg</b>	113	123	11.2	14.1	16.0	1.0	42.7	404	1 HAD	61.3	79.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	83

Note: Northern durum averages in the weekly harvest report are simple averages and have not been weighted for production. Results shown represent tested samples collected to date. Data and commentary are on the following sampled states only: ND, MT. Table data source: North Dakota State University, Durum Wheat Quality Laboratory.

### U.S. Wheat Growing Regions (for crop quality sampled states only)



#### Additional Resources:

- [Resources \(California Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Colorado Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Idaho Wheat\)](#)
- [Harvest Reports \(Kansas Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Maryland Grain Producers\)](#)
- [News \(South Dakota Wheat\)](#)
- [Harvest Updates \(Texas Wheat\)](#)
- [Weekly Wheat Update \(North Dakota Wheat Commission\)](#)
- [Harvest Reports \(Oklahoma Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Ohio Corn & Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Oregon Wheat\)](#)
- [News \(Washington Grains\)](#)
- [Harvest Reports \(Plains Grains\)](#)
- [Weekly Harvest Reports \(Wheat Marketing Center\)](#)